



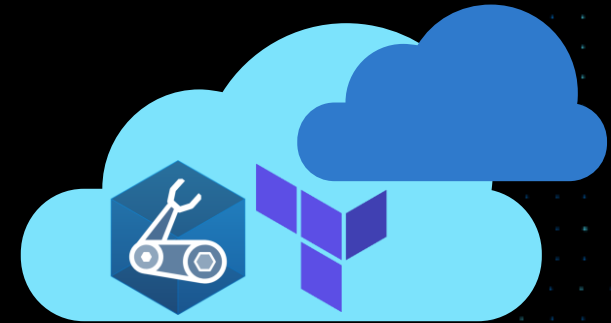
Azure Verified Modules (AVM)

Community Call, 3rd December 2025

Speakers:

Microsoft: Charlie Grabaud, Jack Tracey, Sebastian Gräf, Stephanie Yen, Steven Ma, Matt White, Jared Holgate, Erika Gressi, Alexander Sehr.

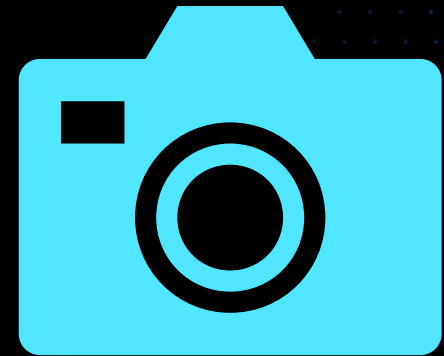
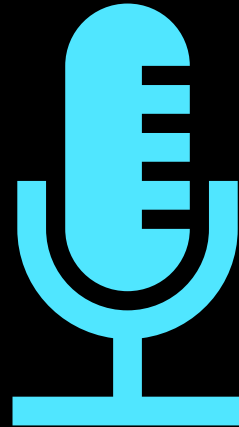
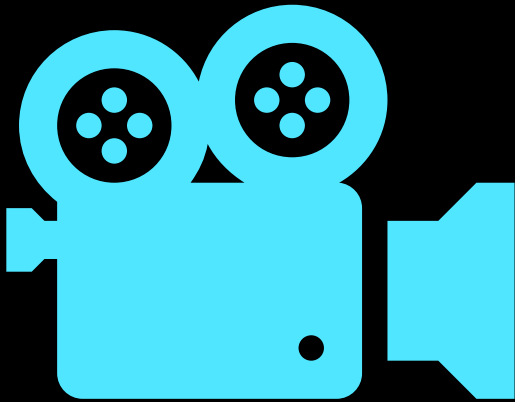
External: Tuna Cinsoy (Nykredit)



When you join this event, your name, email address and/or phone number may be viewable by other session participants in the attendee list. By joining, you're agreeing to this experience.



Also, this event will be recorded and shared publicly with others, including Microsoft's global customers, partners, employees, and service providers. The recording may include your name and any questions you submit to Q&A.



This meeting is being recorded

Meet the AVM Core Team

Technical SME's

PM's



Alex



Chris



Erika



Jack



Charlie



Jared



Matt



Rainer



Máté



René



Sebastian



Amit

Agenda



- AVM adoption at Nykredit (*Jack hosting Tuna Cinsoy*)
- Inner-sourcing (*Jack*)
- Copilot experiences for Infra-as-Code (*Sebastian + Stephanie, Steven*)
- Going v1 (*Jack*)
- AVM Terraform updates (*Matt, Jared*)
- AVM Bicep updates (*Erika, Jack*)
- Q & A



Nykredit Verified Modules

An Overview of Cloud Solutions IaC Initiative

Cloud Solutions
Azure Infrastructure



Agenda

- 01 What?
- 02 Why?
- 03 How?
- 04 Demo

01

Chapter 1: What?

The Definition

Nykredit Verified Modules is an initiative that abstracts away the intricacies of infrastructure deployment by providing `ready-to-use` IaC templates that are fully aligned with Nykredit's Policies.

It offers:

- Off-the-shelf resource deployments
- Comprehensive documentation
- Maintenance by Cloud Solutions Team

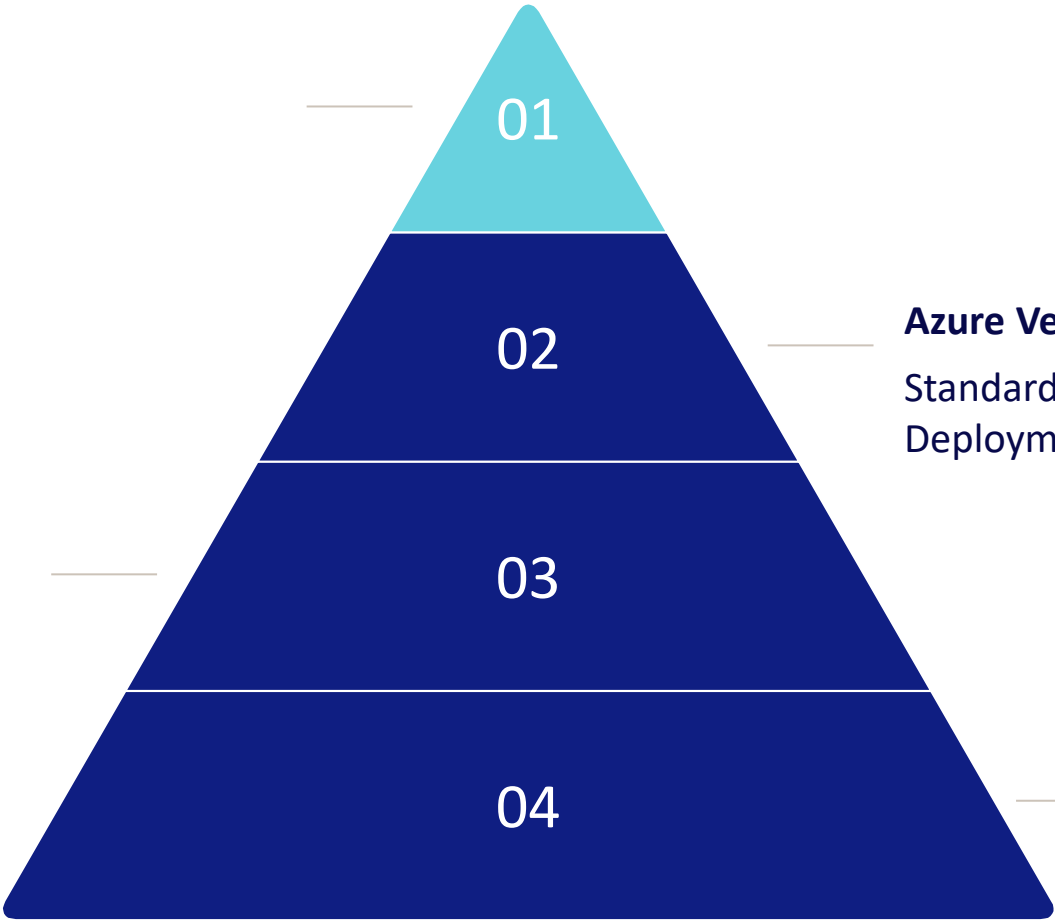
Hierarchy of Solutions

Nykredit Verified Modules

Full Compliance with Nykredit's Policies

Domain Specific Languages

Bicep, Terraform etc.



Azure Verified Modules

Standardized Way of Resource Deployment

Azure Resource Manager

Central Control Plane for Resource Deployment

Role of Cloud Solutions



Value Proposal

```
{
  "$schema": "https://schema.management.azure.com/schemas/2019-04-01/deploymentParameters.json#",
  "contentVersion": "1.0.0.0",
  "parameters": {
    "parSubscriptionId": {
      "value": "xxxxxxxx-xxxx-xxxx-xxxx-xxxxxxxxxxxx"
    },
    "parResourceGroups": {
      "value": [
        {
          "parSolutionName": "premiumFuncApp",
          "parEnvironment": "prod",
          "parLocation": "germanywestcentral",
          "parInstance": 1
        },
        {
          "parSolutionName": "flexFuncApp",
          "parEnvironment": "prod",
          "parLocation": "germanywestcentral",
          "parInstance": 1
        }
      ]
    },
    "parSubnets": {
      "value": [
        {
          "parResourceGroupName": "nyk-dev-gwc-shared-rg",
          "parSolutionName": "sa-inbound-conn",
          "parEnvironment": "prod",
          "parLocation": "germanywestcentral",
          "parVirtualNetworkName": "nyk-dev-gwc-tunan-vnet-pw7wcl",
          "parNetworkSecurityGroupName": "nyk-dev-gwc-tunan-nsg-pw7wcl",
          "parRouteTableResourceName": "nyk-dev-gwc-tunan-rt-pw7wcl",
          "parAddressPrefix": "172.23.152.96/27",
          "parInstance": 1
        },
        {
          "parResourceGroupName": "nyk-dev-gwc-shared-rg",
          "parSolutionName": "sa-inbound-conn",
          "parEnvironment": "prod",
          "parLocation": "germanywestcentral",
          "parVirtualNetworkName": "nyk-dev-gwc-tunan-vnet-pw7wcl",
          "parNetworkSecurityGroupName": "nyk-dev-gwc-tunan-nsg-pw7wcl",
          "parRouteTableResourceName": "nyk-dev-gwc-tunan-rt-pw7wcl",
          "parAddressPrefix": "172.23.152.128/27",
          "parInstance": 2
        },
        {
          "parResourceGroupName": "nyk-dev-gwc-shared-rg",
          "parSolutionName": "func-inb-conn",
          "parEnvironment": "prod",
          "parLocation": "germanywestcentral",
          "parVirtualNetworkName": "nyk-dev-gwc-tunan-vnet-pw7wcl",
          "parNetworkSecurityGroupName": "nyk-dev-gwc-tunan-nsg-pw7wcl",
          "parRouteTableResourceName": "nyk-dev-gwc-tunan-rt-pw7wcl",
          "parAddressPrefix": "172.23.152.128/27",
          "parInstance": 3
        }
      ]
    }
  }
}
```



Single Source of Truth

Repeatable & Consistent Deployment



Simplicity

One Parameter File, Whole Subscription Coverage



Comprehensive Documentation

Ready-to-Use Modules



100% Policy Compliance

Deployments In Alignment with Policy Restrictions

02

Chapter 2: Why?

Known Problems



Duplication of Effort

Parallel IaC development without cross-team coordination



Inconsistent Naming Convention

Lacking a unified standard across application landing zones



Support Bottleneck

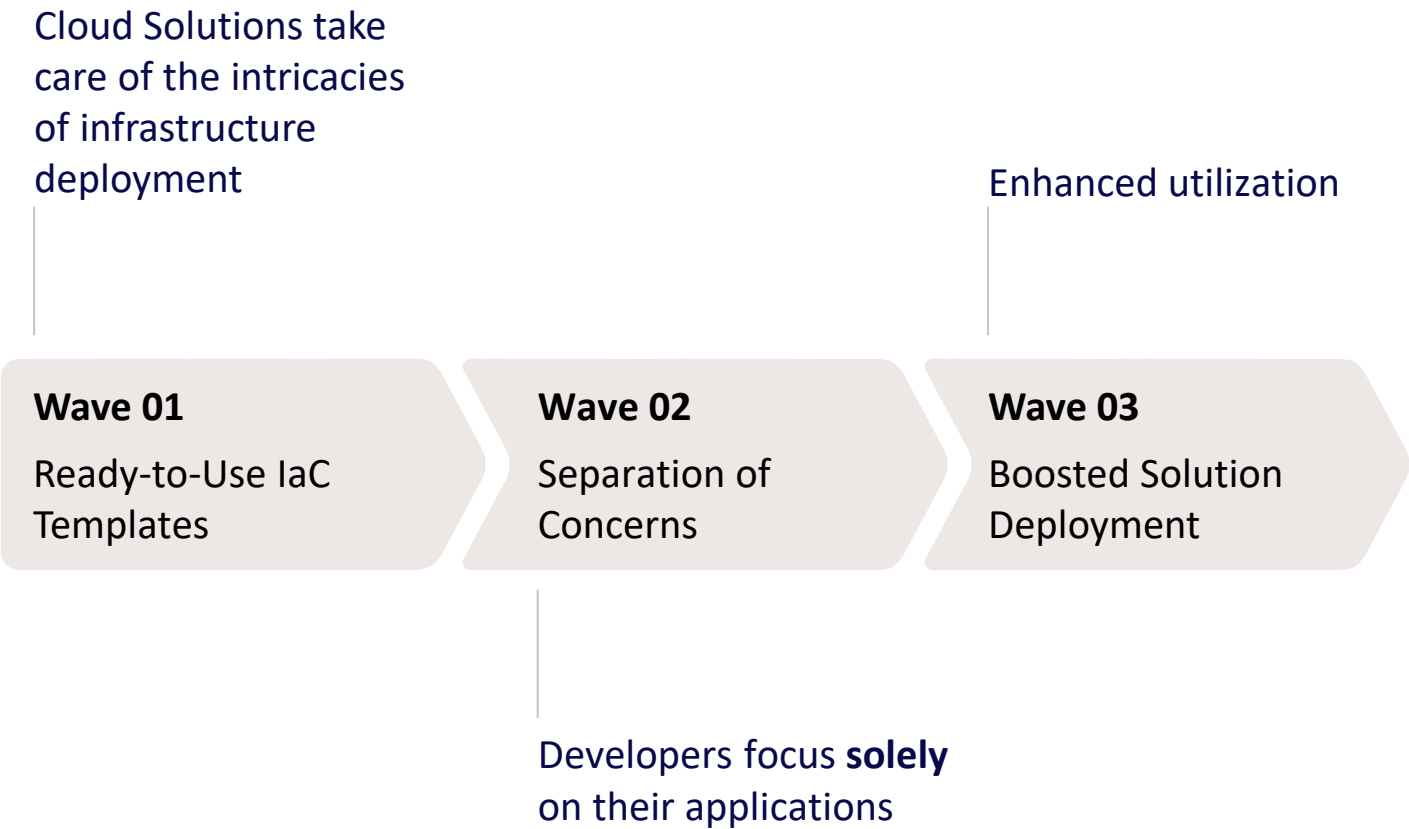
Overwhelming support queues with preventable policy errors



High Maintenance Overhead

Teams burdened with manually updating decentralized codebases

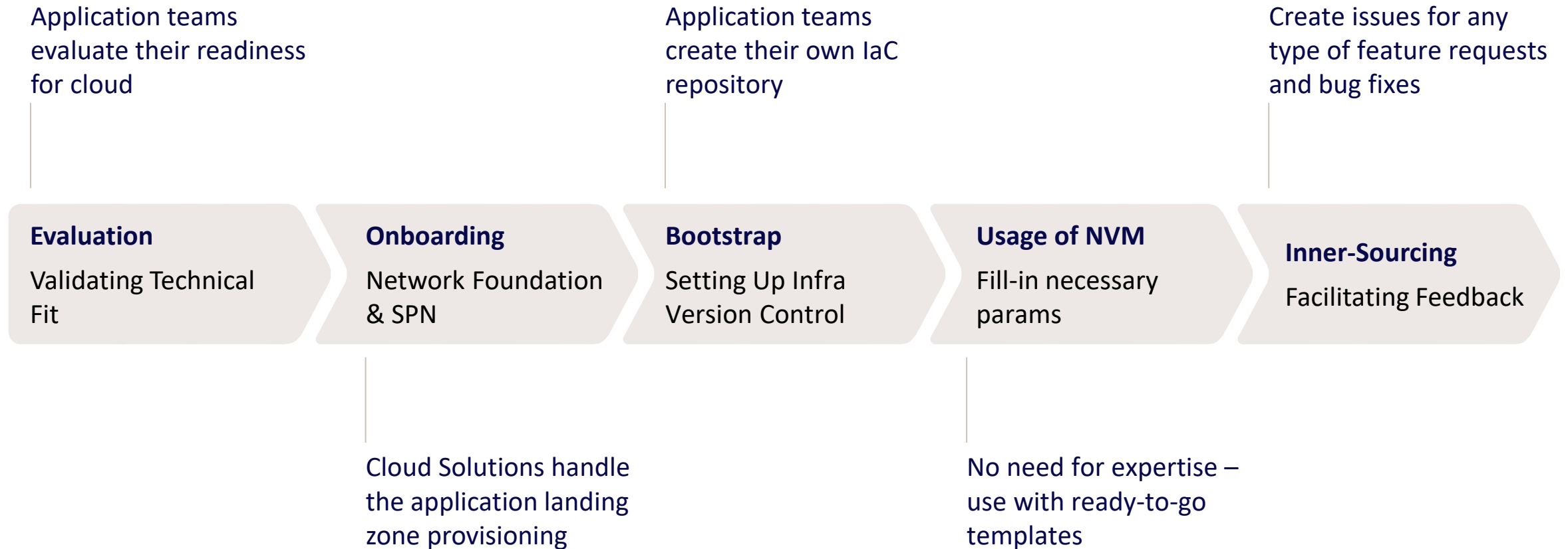
Chain Flow – Butterfly Effect



03

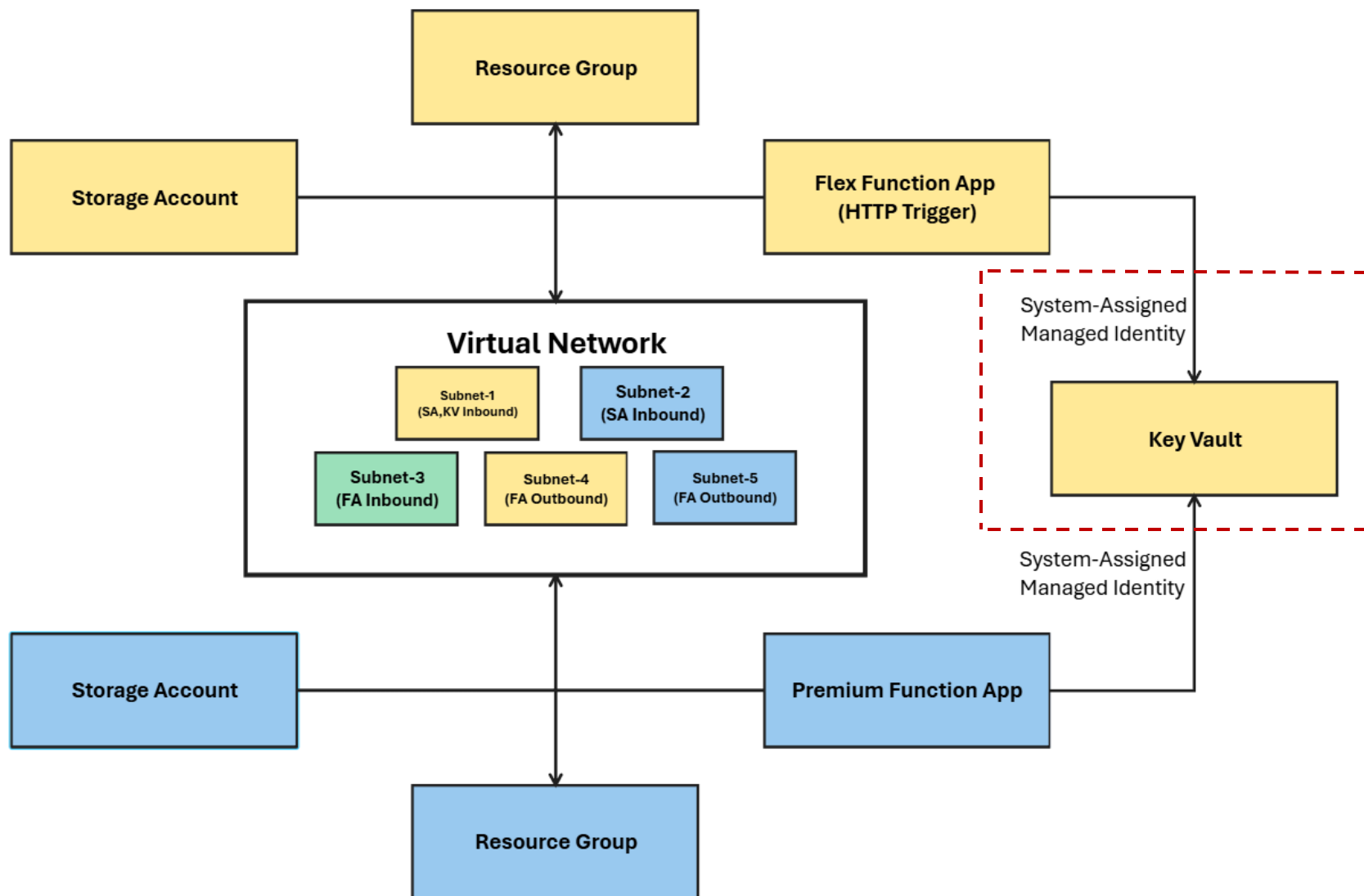
Chapter 3: How?

Journey to Well-Architected Application Landing Zone



04

Chapter 4: Demo



Nykredit Verified Modules: Key Vault

This Bicep file is designed to create a key vault in a specified Azure subscription. It leverages the `key-vault` module from the Azure Verified Modules (AVM) library, and it is fully aligned with Nykredit's Policy Restrictions.

Prerequisites

- Ensure that the user or service principal that will execute the deployment command `az deployment group ... has AcrPull` role for the `nykverifiedmodules` ACR.
- Ensure that the user or service principal that will deploy the resources has necessary permissions for the target scope.

Version History

Version	Changes	Date
0.5.4	Enabled role assignments	2025-11-20
0.5.3	Replacing ID parameter with dynamic assignment	2025-10-13
0.5.2	Removed looping	2025-07-30
0.5.1	Naming module pointing to ACR	2025-07-30
0.5.0	Unique string generation for name global name uniqueness	2025-07-18
0.4.1	TargetScope set to RG	2025-07-08
0.4.0	Correcting target scope, user sets az context	2025-07-08
0.3.0	Multiple KV creation, naming convention	2025-07-08
0.2.0	Private Endpoint Integration	2025-07-03
0.1.0	Initial implementation using AVM module.	2025-07-01

Deployment Steps

1. Prepare the Bicep File

▼ Example Reference to the Module

```
param parSubscriptionId string
param parKeyVaults array

module modKeyVault 'br:nykverifiedmodules.azurecr.io/key-vault:v0.5.4' = [
for keyVault in parKeyVaults: {
  scope: resourceGroup(parSubscriptionId, keyVault.parResourceGroupName)
  params: {
    parSubscriptionId: parSubscriptionId
    parEnvironment: keyVault.parEnvironment
    parInstance: keyVault.parInstance
    parLocation: keyVault.parLocation
    parResourceGroupName: keyVault.parResourceGroupName
    parSku: keyVault.parSku
    parSolutionName: keyVault.parSolutionName
    parUniqueStringGenerator: keyVault.parUniqueStringGenerator
    parVnetName: keyVault.parVnetName
    parSubnetName: keyVault.parSubnetName
    parSubnetResourceGroupName: keyVault.parSubnetResourceGroupName
    parRoleAssignments: keyVault.parRoleAssignments
  }
}
```

2. Prepare Parameters File

► Example Parameters of the Module

3. Deploy the Bicep file using the Azure CLI

► Example Deployment Commands

```

param parKeyVaults array

import { roleAssignmentType } from 'br/public:avm/utl/types/avm-common-types:0.4.0'

var varRoleAssignments roleAssignmentType[] = [
  {
    principalId: functionAppModule[0].outputs.outSystemAssignedIdentityPrincipalId
    roleDefinitionIdOrName: 'Key Vault Secrets Officer'
  }
]

module modKeyVault 'br:nykverifiedmodules.azurecr.io/key-vault:v0.5.4' = [
  for keyVault in parKeyVaults: {
    scope: resourceGroup(parSubscriptionId, keyVault.parResourceGroupName)
    params: {
      parSubscriptionId: parSubscriptionId
      parEnvironment: keyVault.parEnvironment
      parInstance: keyVault.parInstance
      parLocation: keyVault.parLocation
      parResourceGroupName: keyVault.parResourceGroupName
      parSku: keyVault.parSku
      parSolutionName: keyVault.parSolutionName
      parUniqueStringGenerator: keyVault.parUniqueStringGenerator
      parVnetName: keyVault.parVnetName
      parSubnetName: modSubnet[0].outputs.outName
      parSubnetResourceGroupName: keyVault.parSubnetResourceGroupName
      parRoleAssignments: varRoleAssignments
    }
  }
]

```

```

"parKeyVaults": {
  "value": [
    {
      "parResourceGroupName": "rg-flexFuncApp-prod-gwc-01",
      "parSolutionName": "msft-demo",
      "parEnvironment": "prod",
      "parLocation": "germanywestcentral",
      "parSku": "premium",
      "parInstance": 1,
      "parUniqueStringGenerator": "MicrosoftExternalCommCallDemoFlexFA",
      "parVnetName": "nyk-dev-gwc-tunan-vnet-pw7wcl",
      "parSubnetResourceGroupName": "nyk-dev-gwc-shared-rg"
    },
    {
      "parResourceGroupName": "rg-premFuncApp-prod-gwc-01",
      "parSolutionName": "msft-demo",
      "parEnvironment": "prod",
      "parLocation": "germanywestcentral",
      "parSku": "premium",
      "parInstance": 1,
      "parUniqueStringGenerator": "MicrosoftExternalCommCallDemoPremFA",
      "parVnetName": "nyk-dev-gwc-tunan-vnet-pw7wcl",
      "parSubnetResourceGroupName": "nyk-dev-gwc-shared-rg"
    }
  ]
}

```

kv-premi-mu2-prod-gwc-01 | Access control (IAM) ☆ ...

Search

[+ Add](#) [Download role assignments](#) [Edit columns](#) [Refresh](#) [Delete](#) [Feedback](#)

Overview

Activity log

Access control (IAM)

Tags

Diagnose and solve problems

Access policies

Resource visualizer

Events

Objects

Keys

Secrets

[Check access](#) [Role assignments](#) [Roles](#) [Deny assignments](#) [Classic administrators](#)

Number of role assignments for this subscription ⓘ

22 4000

fa-flex-ieq-dev-gwc-01

Type : All

Role : All

Scope : All scopes

Group by : Role

[All \(1\)](#) [Job function roles \(1\)](#) [Privileged administrator roles \(0\)](#)

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name ↑↓	Type ↑↓	Role ↑↓	Scope ↑↓	Condition ↑↓
--------------------------	---------	---------	---------	----------	--------------

Key Vault Secrets Officer (1)

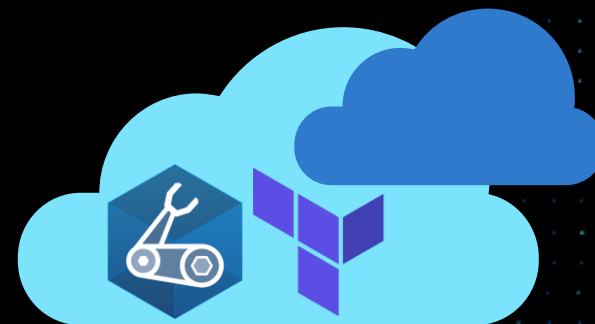
<input type="checkbox"/>	 fa-flex-ieq-dev-gwc-01	Managed identity	Key Vault Secrets Officer	 This resource	None
--------------------------	---	------------------	---------------------------	---	------

tak



Inner-sourcing AVM

Jack Tracey



Common asks



How can we make AVM modules (Bicep/Terraform) available privately within our organization?



How can we customize AVM modules for our organization's security and requirements?



How can we build and publish our own AVM-aligned modules privately?



The answer...



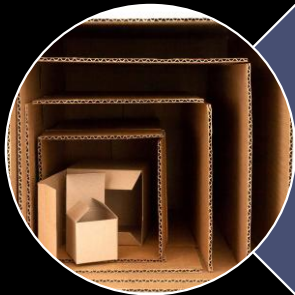
Inner-sourcing*

*Beware it can become complex

But first, some principles 🏛️



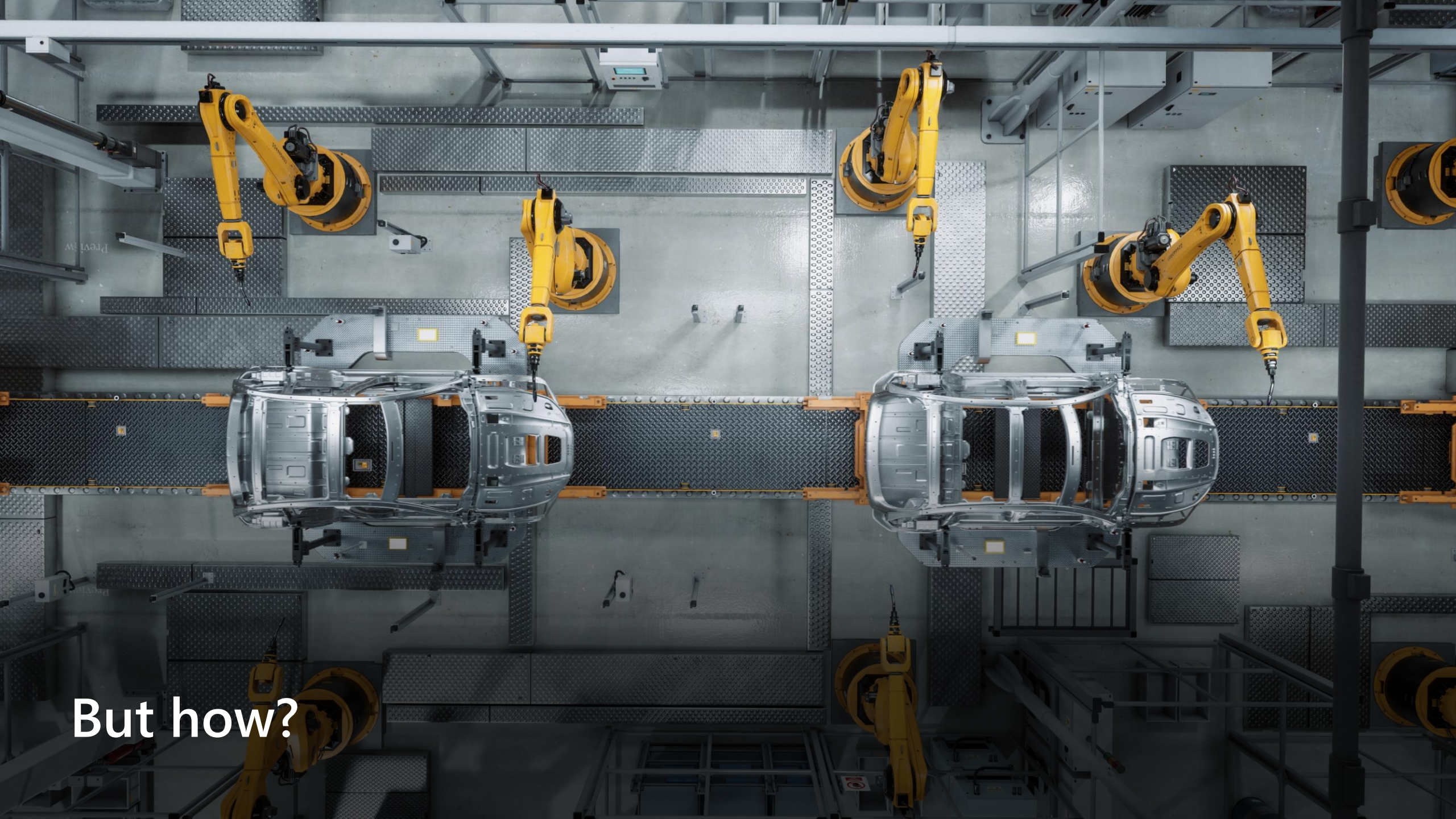
AVMs **MUST** remain as-is and unaltered when inner-sourced



To customize AVMs you **SHOULD**, wrap the original modules in your own, limit what's exposed, and set organization-specific defaults and publish these

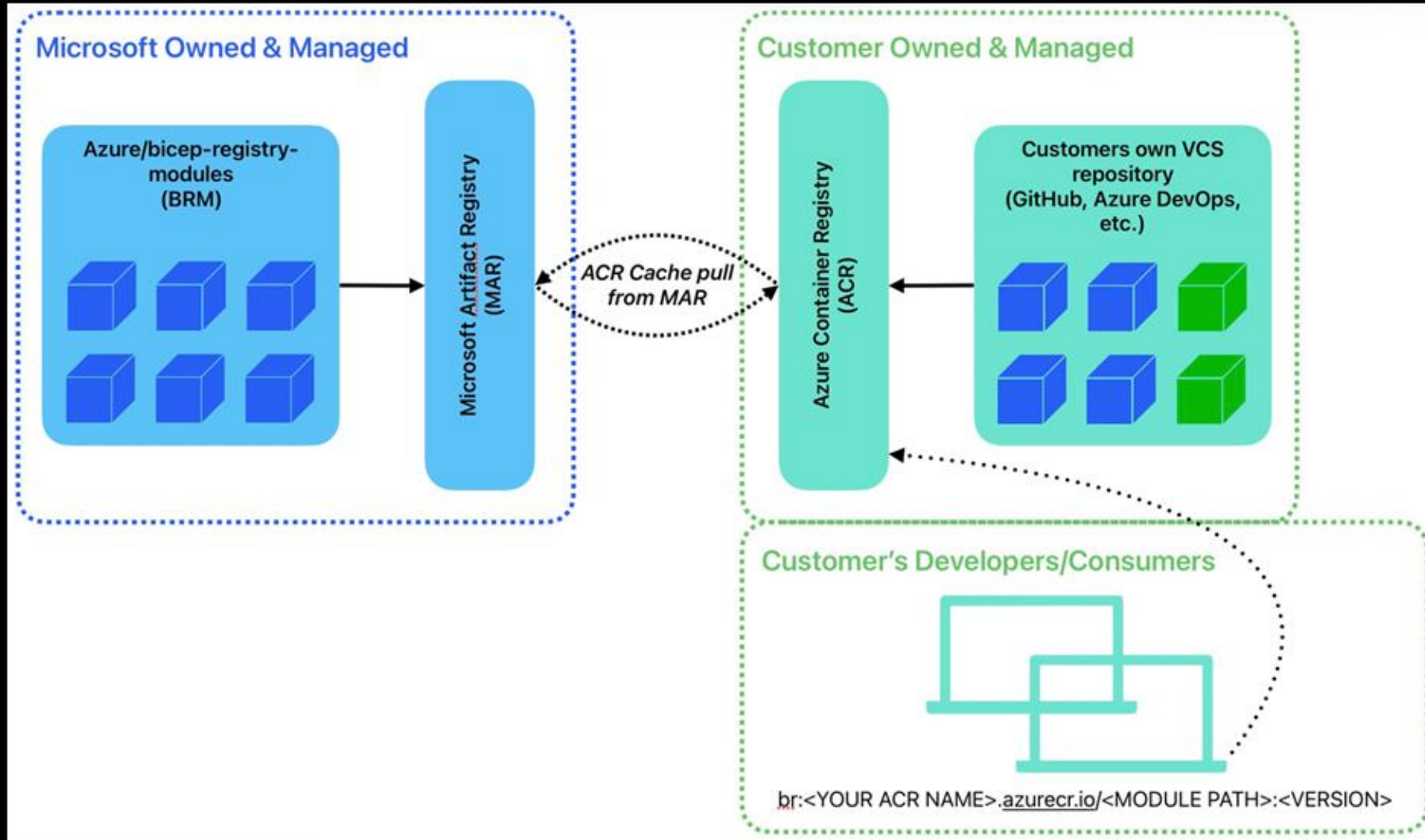


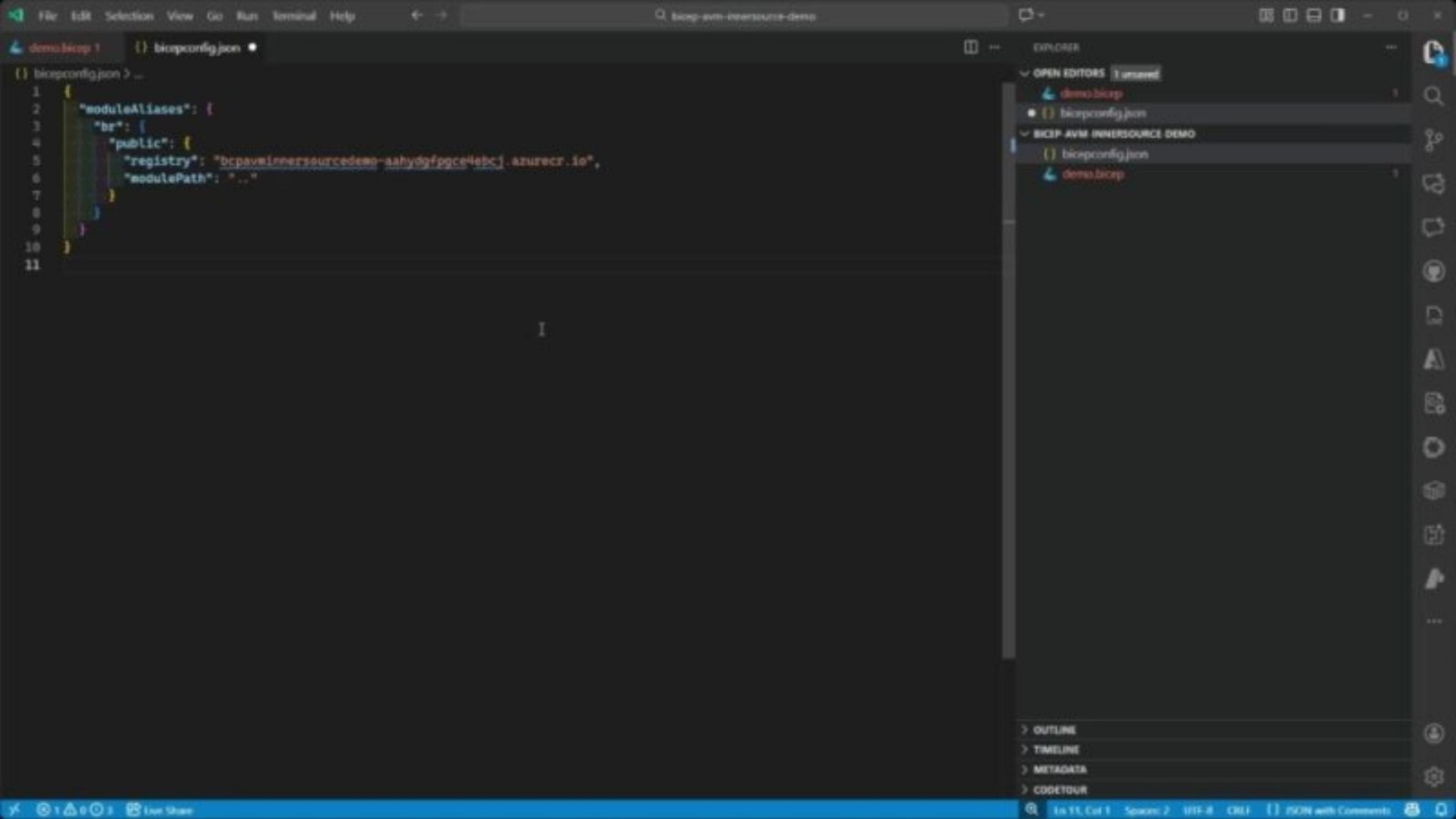
Your organizations modules **SHOULD** use the AVM classifications and comply with the respective specifications



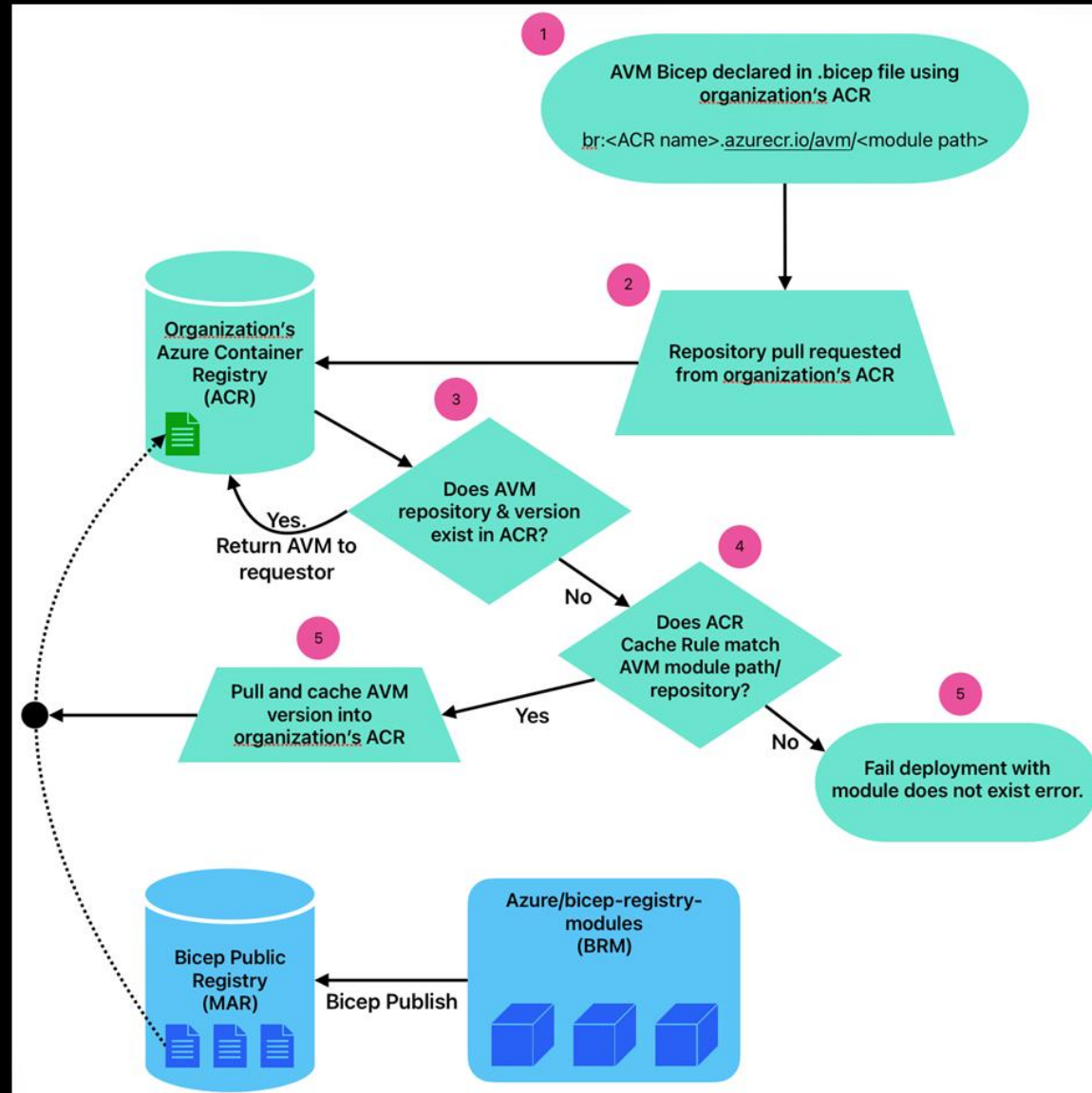
But how?

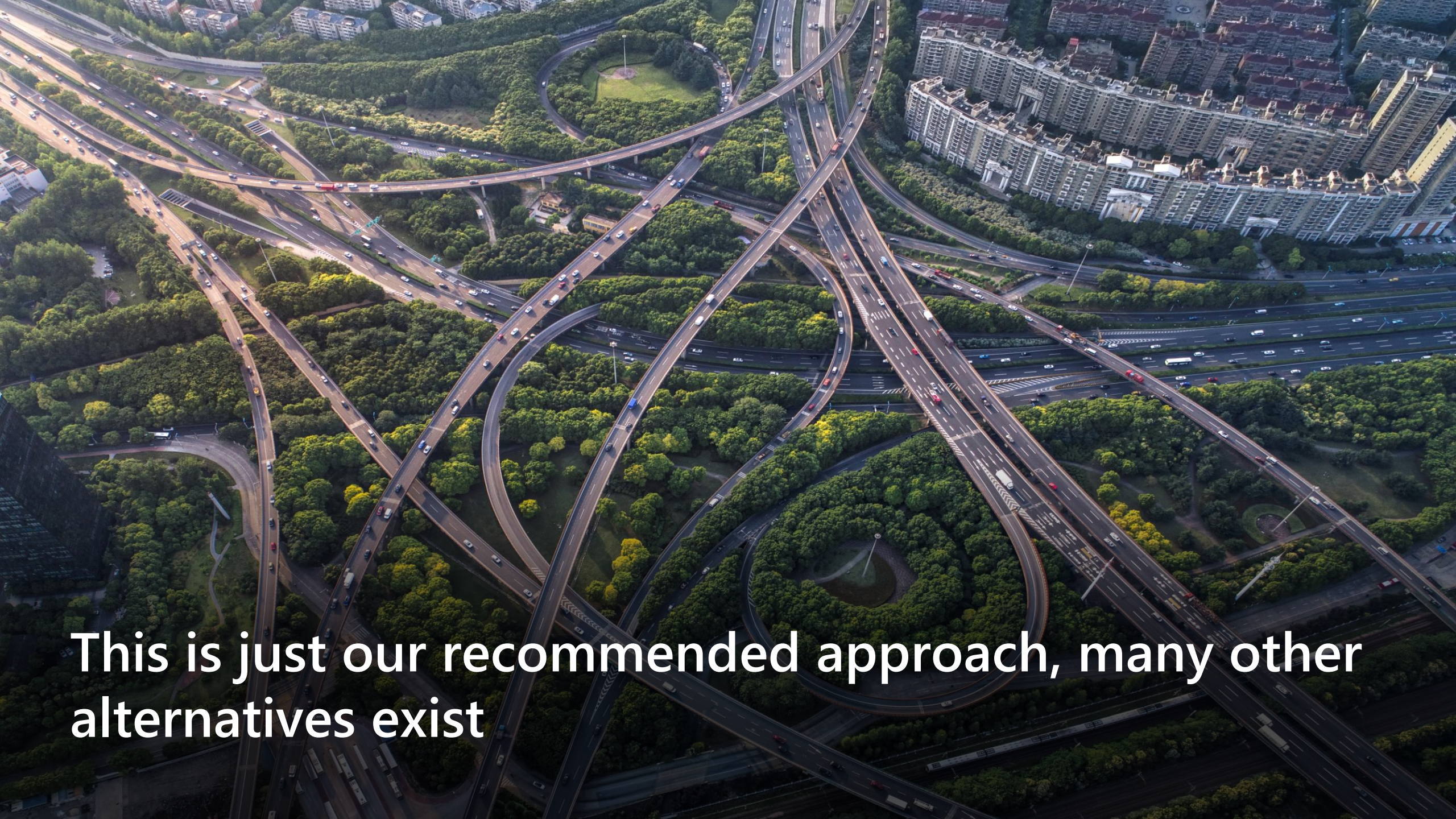
Bicep | Recommended Architecture Overview





Bicep | Recommended Architecture Workflow





This is just our recommended approach, many other alternatives exist

Terraform | What you should know...



There are many options to choose from

- HCP Terraform/Terraform Enterprise
- Private Registries from 3rd parties (just a list of some, not recommendations, you must assess for your needs 👍):
 - JFrog, env zero, Spacelift, Tapir, Terralist, GitLab, many more...
- Anywhere accessible from Terraform as per [docs](#)
 - GitHub, Azure DevOps, Git etc...

Modules that cross-reference other AVMs require additional work

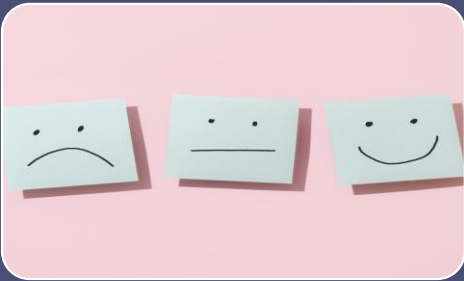
- You will need to find, replace the `source` inputs in the module blocks that contain cross-references to other AVMs on the Public Terraform Registry before then publishing/storing them in your private registry/hosting solution
 - e.g.
 - from: `source = "Azure/avm-xyz-123/azurerm"`
 - to: `source = "<your private registry/hosting solution path>"`

What you can expect from us



We will document and publish this guidance and notes to the AVM website

- ETA: January 2026 (latest, hopefully before)



We will continue to listen to feedback and make enhancements in this space

- Please use the [AVM repo](#) and issues to give us feedback 👍
- Feel free to also propose PRs attached to your issue also ❤️



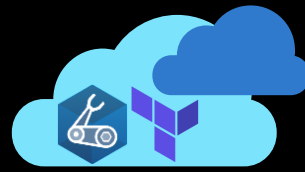
For transparency and clarity, our primary focus will remain on adding features and publishing them to the public registries



Copilot experiences for Infra-as-Code

Sebastian Gräf, Stephanie Yen, Steven Ma





AI-accelerated IaC development

GitHub Copilot

Tool	Where	Sync/Async	Scope
Code Completion	Editor (inline)	Sync	Single line/block autocomplete
Chat (Ask, Plan)	Sidebar/inline	Sync	Q&A, explain, generate snippets
Edits	Editor	Sync	Multi-file changes with preview
Agent Mode	Editor	Sync	Multi-step tasks with tool use
Coding Agent	GitHub Issues	Async	Creates branch + PR from issue
Code Review	GitHub PRs	Async	Reviews PR, leaves comments
CLI	Terminal	Sync	Shell command help (gh copilot)
GitHub.com	Browser	Sync	PR summaries, issue triage



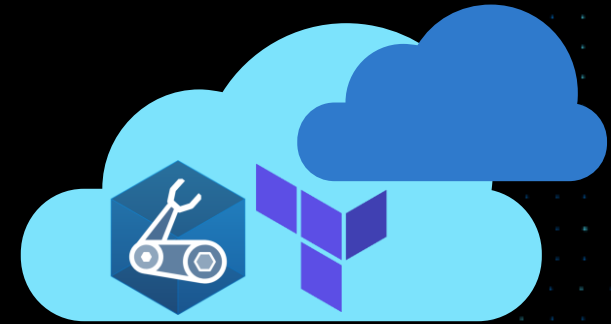
Instructions + Agents + Prompts

<https://github.com/github/awesome-copilot>



Demo

Sebastian Gräf



Azure Terraform MCP Server



The screenshot displays the Visual Studio Code interface with the MCP server configuration and logs.

EXPLORER: Shows the project structure with `MCPSERVERDEMO` and `.vscode` folders. The `mcp.json` file is selected.

CODE EDITOR: Displays the `mcp.json` configuration file. The configuration includes a `tf-mcp-server` entry with a `command` of `"docker"` and a list of `args` for running the server. The `args` list includes `"run"`, `"--rm"`, `"-i"`, `"--name"`, `"--log-driver"`, `"--log-opt"`, `"-v"`, and several environment variables for authentication and logging.

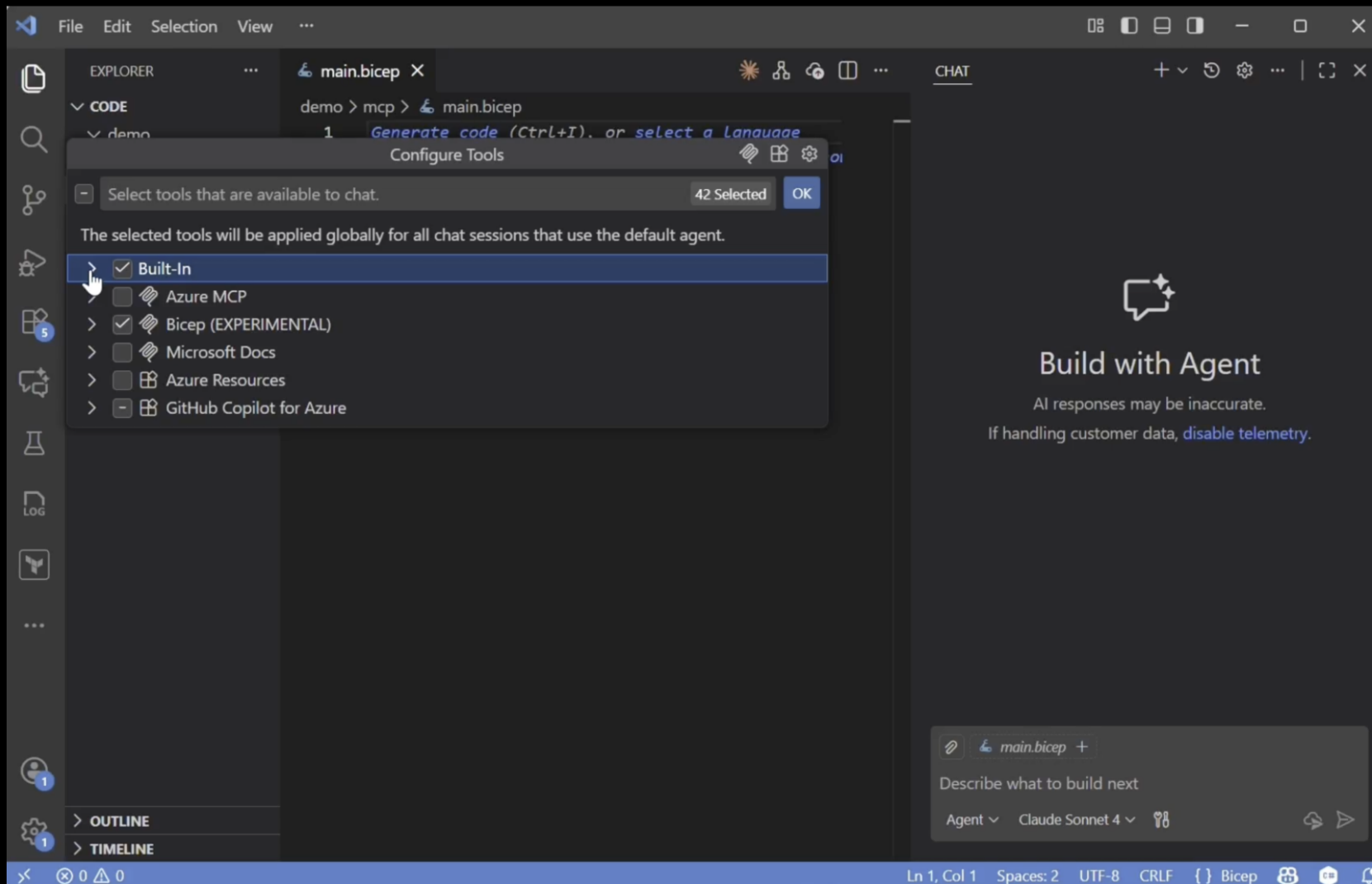
DEBUG CONSOLE: Shows the output of the `tf-mcp-server` process. The logs indicate that the server is starting and processing requests. The output includes the following information:

- Docs: <https://gofastmcp.com>
- Deploy: <https://fastmcp.cloud>
- FastMCP version: 2.10.2
- MCP version: 1.10.1

CHAT: Shows a conversation with Copilot. The user asks for assistance with exporting an Azure resource group to Terraform templates. Copilot responds with a helpful message and a reference link.

[MCPDemo1.mp4](#)

Bicep MCP Server



[Bicep MCP Server AVM Demo.mp4](#)



Going v1.X.X

Jack Tracey



Let's talk about the
elephant in the
room...





We are still making progress, just a bump in the road

Big ticket items we've been working on to get to v1



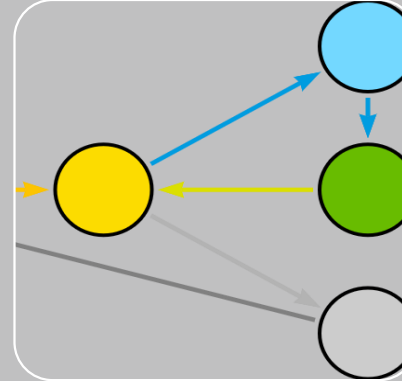
Child
Modules



Utility Module
specifications



CMK support
for Managed
HSM



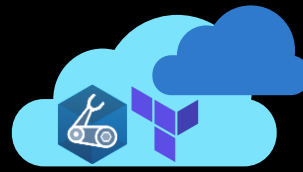
Service
Groups
shared
interface




Specifications
coverage in
tests



Products are building upon AVM more 👍







Azure Copilot migration agent

Modernize apps at record speed using AI


New capabilities


- ✓ Landing Zone creation
- ✓ Infra-as-Code templates
- ✓ IaaS and PaaS options
- ✓ Offline discovery

 Automated discovery

 Intelligent assessments

→

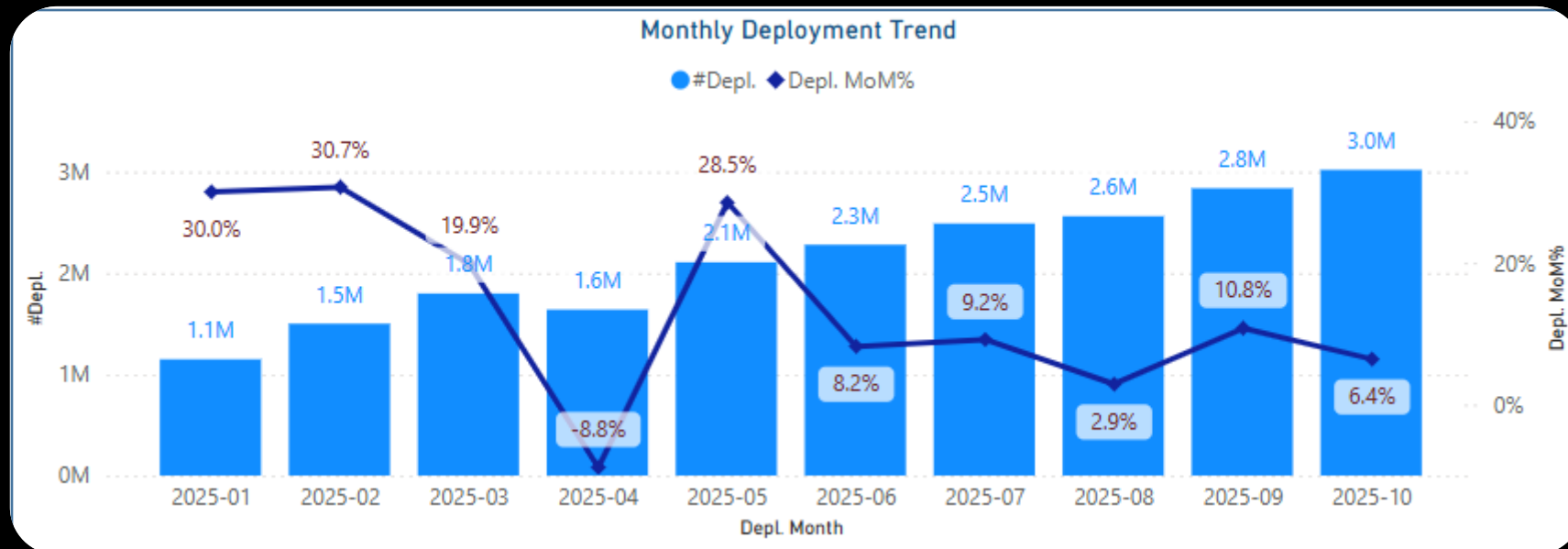
 Accelerated delivery



And remember... 💡



AVM Modules today are ready for production use and are being used by many in production at organizations of all shapes, sizes, and industries!



And remember...



V1 != ready for production 

V1 == stability to specs and no planned breaking changes 



Bicep is still v0.X.X but has been supported since v0.3 in production by everyone



Terraform only went V1 in 2021 but got to v0.15.X before it got there. And again, used in production by everyone

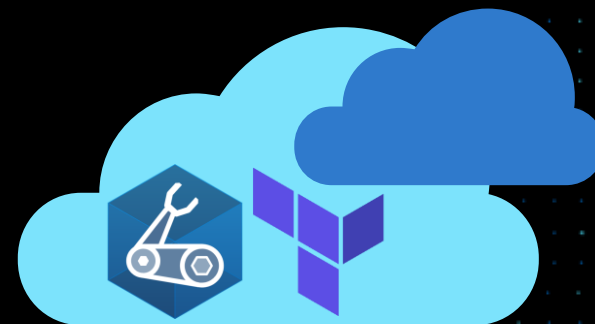


So, when...?



AVM Terraform updates

Jared Holgate, Matt White





azapi for all the things

What

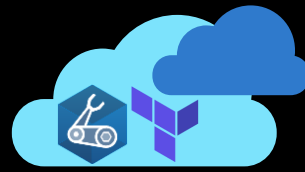
- azapi will be mandated for all resource modules
- azapi will be preferred for pattern modules
- This includes all interface resources, azurerm will be removed altogether

Why

- azapi is now a mature and robust provider
- azapi does not need a human to implement every feature and bug fix
- azapi is owned by Microsoft
- azapi has preview and GA features from day one
- azapi has resource feature parity and consistency with Bicep
- azapi has advanced retry and timeout capabilities
- azapi supports write-only attributes for any resource

How

- Specs and automation are being updated
- The following slides have some heads up...



State migration with moved blocks

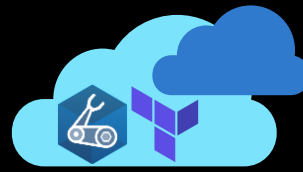
- We'll use moved blocks to make the experience as seamless as possible in 99% of cases
- There may be some edge cases (yet to be seen) where the azure_rm or module implementation has fundamental issues. In these cases we may need to provide instructions to customers to add their own moved blocks.



Resource_group_name -> parent_id

- azurem provider is limited to a single subscription per provider instance and expects the resource_group_name
- azapi does not have this limitation
- azapi expects the full id of the parent (usually a resource group in our case)
- For consistency we will call this parent_id
- We don't want to use a data source for the subscription ID

Interfaces



- @Matt is working on a utility module called [terraform-azure-avm-utl-interfaces](#) which will do the majority of the work for you
- All interfaces will need to be migrated from azurerm to azapi equivalents. moved blocks will migrate the state



azapi specifics to consider

- Resource outputs should be limited to the minimum needed to avoid noisy plans, set `response_export_values` to an empty list by default!
- Use `replace_triggers_refs` to force destroy and create where necessary
- Use `retry` instead of `time_sleep` for eventual consistency problems



terraform test in avm pr-check

- We now run terraform test for root and submodules in CI / CD
- Support Unit and Integration tests
- Build as part of the [avm-ptn-sub-vending](#) migration – check it out!



AVM Bicep updates

Alexander Sehr, Erika Gressi, Jack Tracey



Child Modules

- New modules (45 in total)
- Documentation
 - [BCPRMNFR3 - Child resources structure](#)
 - [Child Module Publishing](#)
- Ready for requests

api-management/service

- api
- api-version-set
- api/diagnostics
- api/policy
- authorization-server
- backend
- cache
- diagnostics
- identity-provider
- logger
- named-value
- policy
- portalsetting
- private-endpoint-connection
- product
- product/api
- product/group
- subscription
- workspace

azure-stack-hci/cluster

- arc-setting/extension

document-db/database-account

- sql-role-assignment
- sql-role-definition

event-hub/namespace

- eventhub

key-vault/vault

- access-policy
- key
- secret

network/virtual-hub

- route-map

network/virtual-network

- subnet

storage/storage-account

- blob-service/container
- blob-service/container/immutability-policy
- file-service/share
- local-user
- management-policy
- queue-service/queue
- table-service/table

web/site

- config
- slot

Child Module Publishing

Latest updates

✓ Contributing

✓ Bicep Modules

✓ Contribution Flow

[Child Module Publishing](#)

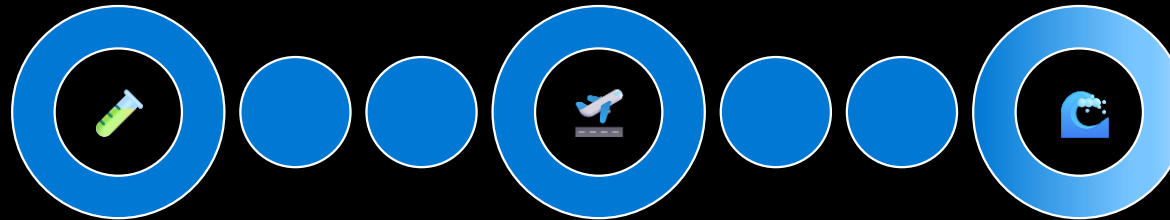


Contributor guidelines



40+ child modules published

Pilot



PoC

```
module subnet 'br/public:avm/res/network/virtual-network/subnet:'
```

This module deploys a Virtual Network Subnet. x

☒ 0.1.1

☐ 0.1.0

[View Documentation](#)

New Bicep Child Module Proposal

Want to publish the child module of a Bicep resource module? Let us know!

child module should not contain a [version.json] file unless explicitly allowed for publishing.

main module version should be increased if the child version number has been increased.

The telemetry parameter should be present & have the expected type, default value & metadata description.

Remaining challenges



Scalable approach towards onboarding

Managed HSM CMK encryption

- Integrated and validated on **16** resource modules
- Usage example integrated into the README, skipped from continuous validation for cost optimization

Example 4: Using managed HSM Customer-Managed-Keys with User-Assigned identity

This instance deploys the module with Managed HSM-based Customer Managed Key (CMK) encryption, using a User-Assigned Managed Identity to access the HSM key.

You can find the full example and the setup of its dependencies in the deployment test folder path [/tests/e2e/cmk-hsm-uami]

Note: This test is skipped from the CI deployment validation due to the presence of a `.e2eignore` file in the test folder. The reason for skipping the deployment is:

ured at all times, which would incur significant costs for contributors.

Consistent Features & Extension Resources (Interfaces)

Consistent Features & Extension Resources (Interfaces)

The following table shows which Bicep resource modules have which consistent features and extension resources (interfaces) implemented as defined in the Bicep [Interfaces](#) specification.

#	Module	RBAC	Locks	Tags	Diag	PE	CMK	CMK-mHSM	Identity
28	avm/res/compute/disk-encryption-set	✓	✓	✓			✓	✓	✓
37	avm/res/container-registry/registry	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓

<https://azure.github.io/Azure-Verified-Modules/indexes/bicep/bicep-resource-modules/#consistent-features--extension-resources-interfaces>

Managed HSM CMK encryption - implementation

- CMK **shared interface**: common to key vault vault and managed HSM
- Keep input interface (common type), **avoiding breaking changes**
- Complexity within the module, **transparent** to the user
- **Least privilege**: Does not require RBAC at managed HSM (mHSM) resource level for the deployment identity

CMK shared interface

```
customerManagedKey: {  
  keyVaultResourceId:  
  keyName:  
  keyVersion:  
  autoRotationEnabled:  
  userAssignedIdentityResourceId:  
}
```



CMK conditional implementation

```
var isHSMManagedCMK = split(customerManagedKey.?keyVaultResourceId ?? '', '/')[?7] == 'managedHSMs'
```

```
encryption: !empty(customerManagedKey)  
  ? {  
    keySource: 'Microsoft.KeyVault'  
    keyVaultProperties: {  
      keyVaultUri: !isHSMManagedCMK  
        ? cMKKeyVault!.properties.vaultUri  
        : 'https://${last(split((customerManagedKey!.keyVaultResourceId), '/'))}.managedhsm.azure.net/'
```

Outcome



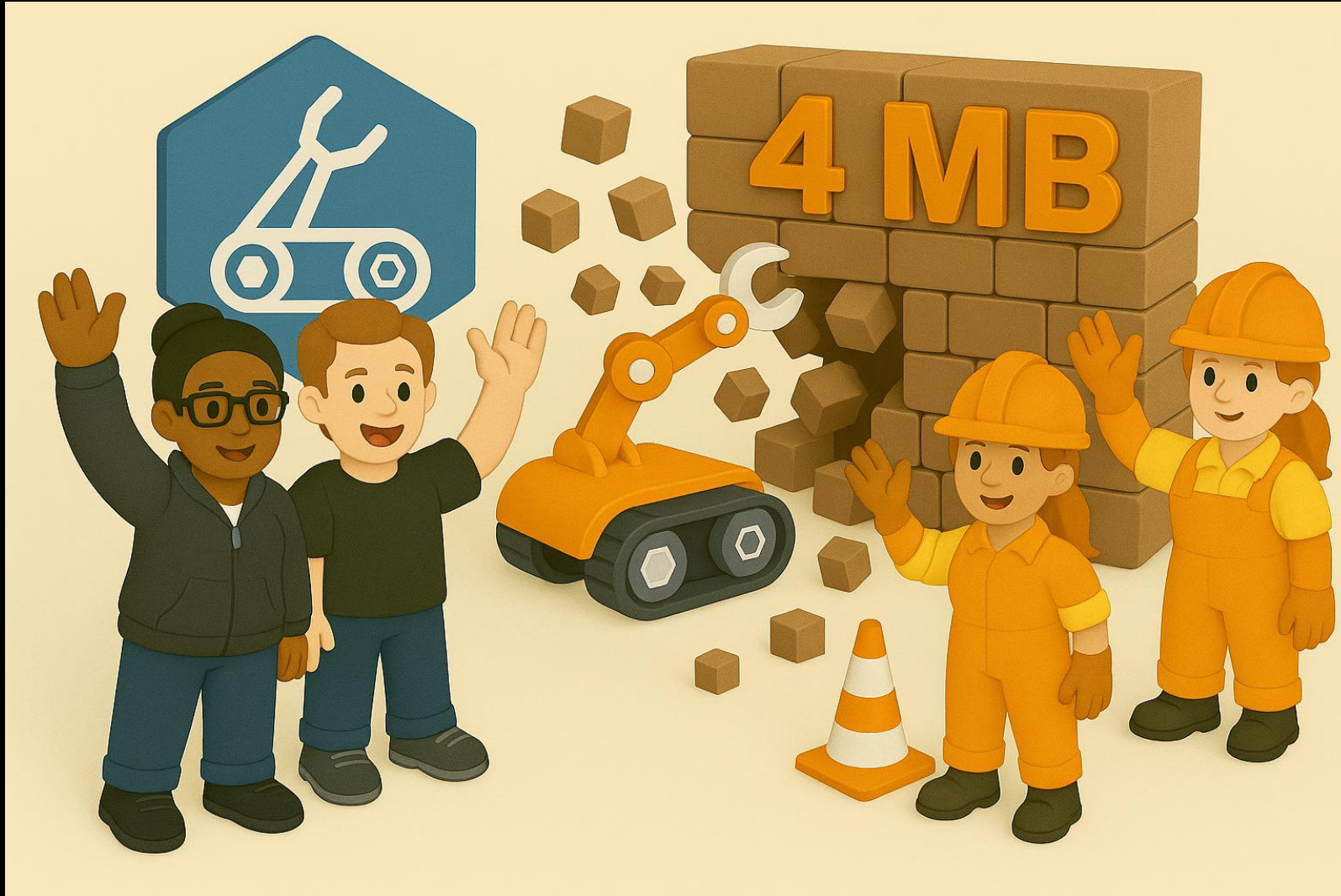
KV CMK
encryption



mHSM CMK
encryption

<https://azure.github.io/Azure-Verified-Modules/specs/bcp/res/interfaces/#customer-managed-keys>

An update on the 4 MB ARM Limit



Original Issue: [Bicep linked templates - 4Mb limit · Issue #5890 · Azure/bicep](#)

Q & A



Questions from GH



pazdedav 4 days ago

Guidance on using the Migration Agent [featured in this video](#) that creates platform landing zone vs. the AVM path for doing the same. *Question: Was the AVM team involved in building the code behind agent-generated platform LZ? Or does it use AVM modules?*

vjmanda 7 hours ago · edited by vjmanda

- AzureRM vs AzAPI
 - Why the shift?
 - Road map of when this move might happen
 - Likely impact on those already using AVMs based on AzureRM
 - How to migrate state from AzureRM following adoption of AzAPI?

Getting Involved – aka.ms/AVM



AVM is open for everyone to contribute

- Devolved ownership, not centralised!
- AVM welcomes contributors from all over the world!

Learn

- AVM Resources – aka.ms/AVM/resources
 - Labs, blog posts, podcasts, videos and more
- Leverage aka.ms/AVM/specs & aka.ms/AVM/contributing
- Stay informed – aka.ms/avm/monthly/latest

Contribute

- Identify which proposed modules you would like to contribute to:
 - [Bicep AVM modules looking for contributors](#)
 - [Terraform AVM modules looking for contributors](#)
- Propose a new module: aka.ms/AVM/ModuleProposal

